

## Health Management 2.0

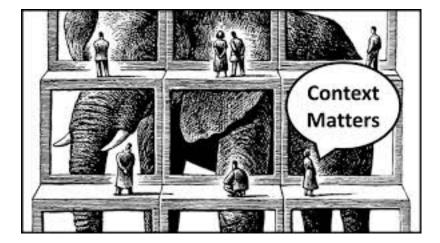
# Workforce Innovations for better performing health systems in Europe Conference

Aula Magna HMT UNL Lisbon, Portugal – 4<sup>th</sup> May 2018

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#### Context





- 1. Focus on health management rather than just health managers
- Concerned with 'How?' as well as 'What?'
- 3. Based on initial thinking for an EHMA Emerald Book Series
- 4. Thoughts and feedback most welcome!



## Hypothesis

- 1. Health management has driven professionalism of European health systems and services
- 2. Incremental change appears insufficient to address challenges
- 3. Perfect Storm is now providing existential challenge to the status quo
- 4. Momentum growing towards establishing health management 2.0
  - a) Building on Current Progress
  - b) Moving from enabling to empowering management
  - c) Melding managers with the managed





## Why 'Management' and why 'Health'?



- 1. Complexity
- 2. Professionalism
- 3. Social value
- 4. Industry vs Service Dilemma



#### From Health Administration to Health Management

- 1. Health Systems and Services need managing
- 2. Professionalization of health management has been beneficial to the establishment of base organisational efficiency
- 3. Impact on supporting the change agenda has been mixed

"...results indicate that better managed hospitals generally have better clinical outcomes." Carter, K. et al (2011)



## Who do health managers currently manage?



- 1. Healthcare Professionals
- 2. Regulators
- 3. Industry
- 4. Other Government



## What do health managers manage?

- 1. System Management
- 2. Organisational Management
- 3. Professional Management





## How has health management teaching evolved?



- 1. Health Management Curriculum has evolved
- 2. Health Management now being taught to healthcare professionals
- 3. In both cases change has been partial and incremental



## What are health managers currently taught?

- 1. Strategy
- 2. Leadership
- 3. Research
- 4. Change





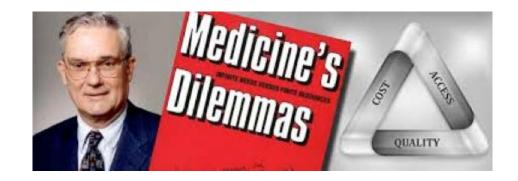
#### Storm or Sunshine on the Horizon?





## Health Systems heading into a Perfect Storm?

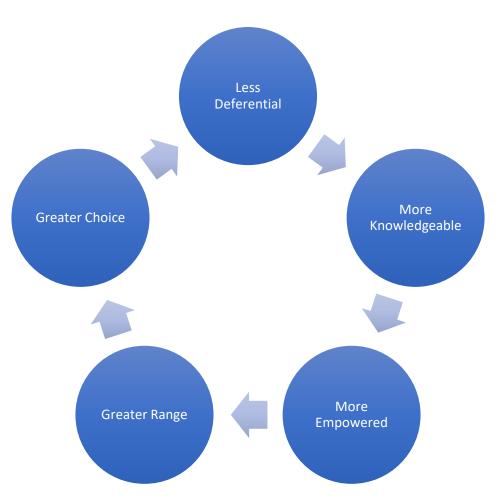
- 1. Kisick's challenge of Cost, Access and Quality
- 2. Population Health acute to chronic, multi, complex
- 3. Precision Medicine and Personalised Care
- 4. Digital agenda
- 5. Patient Power





#### The Patient's got a pulse!

#### "My advice is to take my advice."



## The New Healthcare Manager?







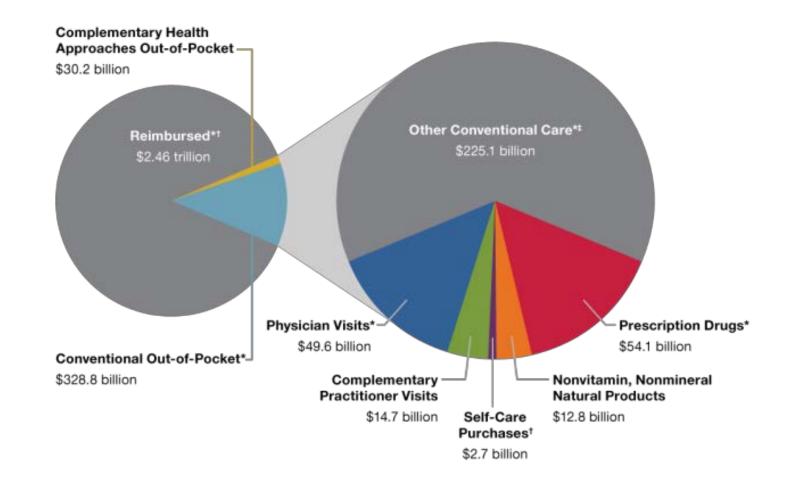
## Increasing levels of Health Literacy

inadequate general-HL			ral-HL	■ problematio	■ suffic	ient genera	I-HL =	≡ excellent general-HL				
Austria	1	.8,2%		38,2%			33,7%			9,9%		
Bulgaria		26,	9%	35,2%				26,6%			11,3%	
Germany	11,0	9%		35,3%			34,19	6		19,6%		
Greece	13	,9%		30,9%			39,6	5%		15,6%	6	
Ireland	10,3	%	2	9,7%			38,7%			21,3%		
Netherlands	1,8%	26	5,9%			46,3%				25,1%		
Poland	1	0,2%		34,4%			35,9%	5		19,5%		
Spain	7,5%			50,8	%			32,	6%	9,	1%	
TOTAL	12,	4%		35,2%			36,	0%		16,5%		
	0%	10%	20%	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	100	

Health literacy in Europe: comparative results of the European health literacy survey (HLS-EU) K Sørensen et al Eur J Public Health (2015)

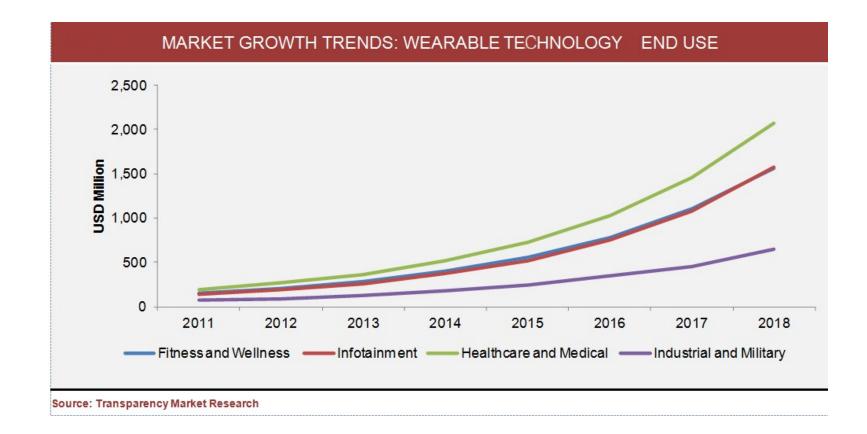
#### **Diversification of the Healthcare Market**





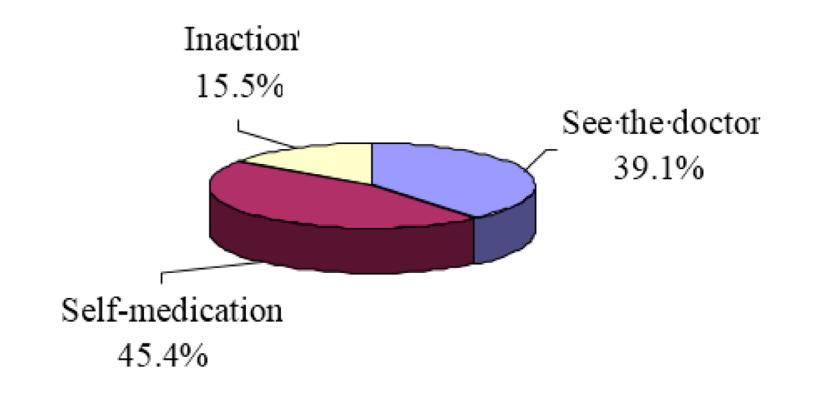


#### **Digital Health**



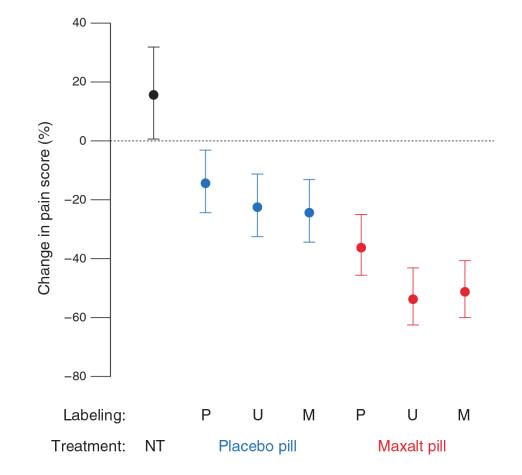


#### Self Medication



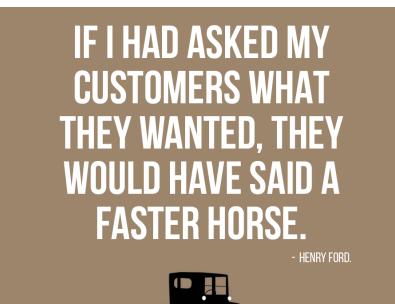


#### Self Care



#### How will Healthcare Management Respond?







#### New Stakeholders, New Managers

- 1. Public
- 2. Patients
- 3. Informal Care Givers
- 4. Patients groups
- 5. Social Care





#### What new competencies needs to be developed?



- 1. Psychology
- 2. Enabling Leadership
- 3. Networking
- 4. Facilitation



## What new context?

- 1. Co-creation
- 2. Empowerment
- 3. Prevention Orientated



## How can this happen?







- 1. Develop the curriculum
- 2. Expand programme reach
- 3. Build upon increasing health literacy
- 4. Teach the deliverers, managers but also the managed!



## What happens if we sit on our hands?





#### **Five Challenges**

- 1. Recognise that the institutional focus will increasingly be replaced by a system focus.
- 2. Accept that it is not only healthcare managers that manage healthcare
- 3. Healthcare Professionals will be taught core health management competencies
- 4. View the patient as being your manager and empower them to be more effective
- 5. Orientate to do 'very little, very well'





#### Thank You and see you in Budapest!



